



Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**Sixth Semester B.Tech. Degree Examination, March 2015**  
**(2008 Scheme)**  
**08.602: PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES (R)**  
**(Special Supplementary)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

**PART – A**

Answer **all** questions.

1. What do you mean by short circuit evaluation ? Give an example.
2. Distinguish between overloading and overriding.
3. Explain variant record with an example.
4. What is an exception ? How it is handled ?
5. Describe resolution and unification.
6. With a state diagram, explain states of a thread.
7. Explain generic function with an example.
8. Distinguish between static methods and instance methods.
9. What are the main problems with aliases ?
10. Explain implementation of recursive functions.



**(10x4= 40 Marks)**

**PART – B**

**MODULE – 1**

11.- a) Consider the following program.

```
Program L;  
  Var n:char;  
  Procedure W;  
  Begin  
    Write(n);  
  End;
```



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```
Procedure D;  
Var n:char;  
Begin  
  n = 'O';  
  W;  
End;  
Begin (Main Procedure)  
  n = 'L';  
  W;  
  D;  
End.
```

What will be the output generated by the above program under

- a) Lexical scope and b) Dynamic scope ? 6
- b) What do you mean by recursive types ? Explain. 7
- c) Give a brief overview of structured and unstructured flow. 7

OR

- 12. a) Explain different forms of type equivalence with examples.
- b) What is the importance of binding time ?
- c) Explain heap based allocation. (8+4+8)

### MODULE - 2

- 13. a) Explain different parameter passing methods used in languages. 10
- b) Write notes on dynamic method binding in object oriented programming. 10

OR

- 14. a) Explain lists in scheme.
- b) Explain control flow in scheme.
- c) How functions can be defined in scheme ? (6+6+8)

### MODULE - 3

- 15. a) Explain data types supported by scripting languages.
- b) Explain how pattern matching is done in scripting languages. (10+10)

OR

- 16. a) What do you mean by virtual machines ?
- b) Explain any two synchronization strategies used in different languages. (5+15)